

## 1930s

### Before 1948 and the NHS

Patients generally have to pay for their healthcare

At the start of World War Two an Emergency Hospital Service is set-up to care for injured soldiers.

### 1936 BBC Television Service begins

It is put on hold when war breaks out.

### 1939 World War Two begins

Women are called up for the first time.

## 1940s

### 1948 The NHS is born

It provides free healthcare to everyone and employs 144,000 people.

These days, over 10 times more people work for the NHS and it sees 1.7 million patients every 24 hours.



## 1950s

### 1958 A vaccination programme is launched for under 15s

The vaccines greatly reduce disease.

Children can now receive far more vaccinations to prevent diseases.

### 1955 ITV, the first commercial TV station, is launched

### 1957 Russia launches Sputnik

First satellite orbits the Earth.

## 1960s

### 1960 First UK organ transplant

Organs are donated from one person to another in a lifesaving operation.

Transplants are an incredible achievement of modern medicine.

### 1969 Man walks on the moon



## 1970s

### 1972 CT scans allow doctors to inspect the inside of the body like never before

CT scans use X-rays and a computer to create detailed pictures. They are carried out in hospital by specially trained operators.

### 1975 A new law is passed – Sex Discrimination Act

It says men and women need to be treated equally and given the same opportunities in the workplace.

### 1979 First woman prime minister, Margaret Thatcher, is appointed



## 1980s

**“From my experience, if you have drive, the opportunities are there – you have to go for it.”**

Jamie Richardson  
Midwife

**1983  
Men can work as midwives**

Back in 1975, the law said men and women should have the same opportunities.

**1989  
The World Wide Web is invented**

## 1990s

**1998  
NHS Direct launches**

It provides health advice to the public by telephone or through a website. It went on to become one of the largest e-health services in the world. It was later replaced by NHS Choices and the 111 service.

**1991  
First website goes live**

It provided information on the World Wide Web project. It was made by its inventor, Tim Berners-Lee.

## 2000s

**2007  
Robotic arm is used in ground-breaking heart operations**

Doctors control the robot arm through a computer using a joystick. In future, it might be possible to program the robot arm to target a place in the heart chosen by the doctor.

**2000  
Britain celebrates the start of a new millennium**

**2005  
First video is uploaded to YouTube**

## 2010s

**2012**

The NHS is celebrated at the London 2012 Olympic Games

**2017**

There are over 350 different jobs in the NHS. It's not just doctors and nurses!

**2018  
NHS turned 70!**

**2010  
First iPad is launched**



## 2020s

**2020**

A worldwide outbreak of COVID-19 puts the NHS under immense pressure.

**2021**

The UK was the first country to launch its COVID-19 vaccination programme. Many volunteers and all areas of the NHS came together to prevent the spread of the disease.

**2022  
ChatGPT, an AI chatbot, is launched.**

**2022  
Queen Elizabeth II, the longest reigning British monarch, dies.**